

#### What is the ROI of GENI to date?

#### From high to low

- 1. Community (national and international) and workforce training
  - Architects/developers
  - Experimenters
  - Students
- 2. Architecture
- 3. Operations procedures, community pro-
- 4. Implementations as existence proof
- 5. Discovery/Experimental outcomes
  - Maybe not enough time or scale yet
  - Midscale deployments may change this

This is an inversion, compared to the originally stated goals of GENI

### What do we do about it?

Outcome

Strategy

We can try to change this ROI

Emphasize stability and scale over new features

- I'm <u>not</u> arguing for abandoning CISE research as one of the drivers
- I <u>am</u> arguing for explicitly acknowledging the second focus and allocating time and effort to it

the architecture further

then requirements

Make sure it gets
adopted in other
contexts and leaves a
lasting impact

This position statement comes largely from this perspective

#### **Main Points**

- GENI Technologies are applicable across a wide range of domain science applications.
  - These should be investigated and incorporated into the architecture
- GENI Should
  - Continue to serve as an enabler of CS distributed systems/ networking research
  - Should also serve as a testbed for investigating scalable infrastructure federation mechanisms and policies
- GENI Should seek to transition its technologies into broader use

## Implications to research

- Scalable resource orchestration
- Resource accounting and exchange of consideration for resource use
- Domain-specific user interfaces
- Support for virtual providers that provide value-added services without owning infrastructure directly
  - Can't build a GENI that fits everyone's needs
  - Help think of GENI as a federation, rather than a hardware artifact
  - This is a forcing function and a way to stress the architecture
  - Creates opportunities for innovation without tightly coupling them to the ownership of hardware

## Implications to outreach

- Reach out to domain science communities
  - Especially those that require coordination between data movement, computations, end-toend orchestration, isolation (performance or security)
- Keep GENI free/cheap, reliable, easy and fast
  - Existence proof, a place to come and kick the tires

## Implications to operations

- GENI operations model must reflect its distributed and federated architecture
- GENI operations must serve as a test environment for operating large-scale distributed infrastructure federations
  - Procedures for coordinating operations of edge, transit, federation service providers
  - SLAs from providers
- Operations must involve working with virtual providers as members of the federation

## Implications to governance

- Must balance needs of different groups
  - Architects/researchers
  - Providers
  - CS user community
  - Domain science user communities
- Explicitly support technology transfer and transfer of operational procedures to other federations and the commercial sector
- Sustainability should not be the (only) goal successful transfer of technologies, procedures and lessons learned should carry a significant weight

### Specific comments to the documents

#### GENI Governance

- GENI Council + GENI Admin Office: Yes!
- Consortium preferred, perhaps an IUCRC or similarly structured
  - NSF can kick in some funds for structuring and keeping it running
  - Should simplify IP ownership issues and provide a path for sustainability through e.g. membership fees

#### Community engagement

- Domain science
- Domain science
- Domain science

# Thank you!