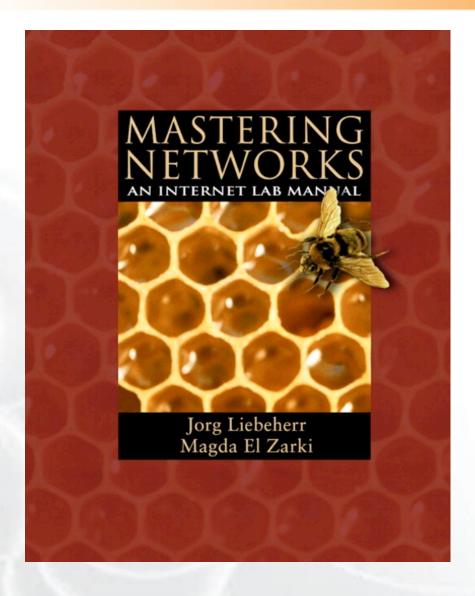


# **A Virtual Computer Networking Lab**

## Mike Zink, Jim Kurose, Max Ott, Jeannie Albrecht GEC 19, March 17<sup>th</sup> 2014



#### **Computer Networking Labs**





- Each institution requires a set of hardware (switches, routers, cables, computers)
- Hardware outdates fairly quickly
- Certain aspects are vendor specific
- Equipment is unused for periods of time





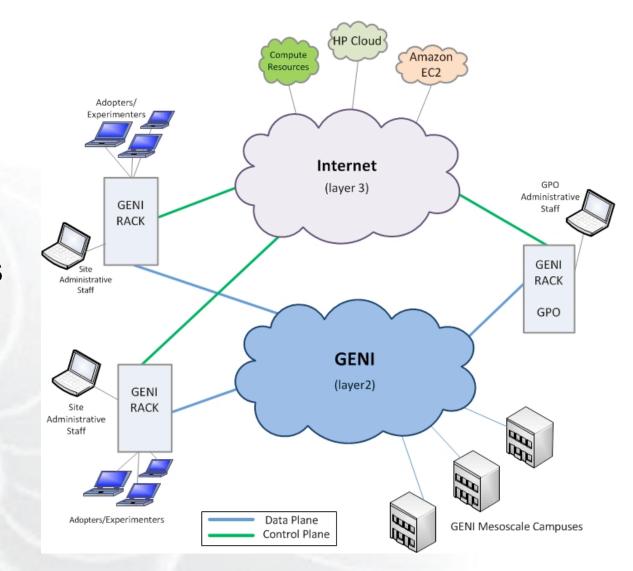
- Use GENI infrastructure to teach lab
- Individual institutions don't need hardware
- "Guide" students as much as needed
- Teach new technologies (e.g., OpenFlow)

#### Downside:

Students do not touch hardware







- GENI Portal
- GENI APIs
- GENI Racks
- GIMI Tools



## LabWiki as a Classroom Tool

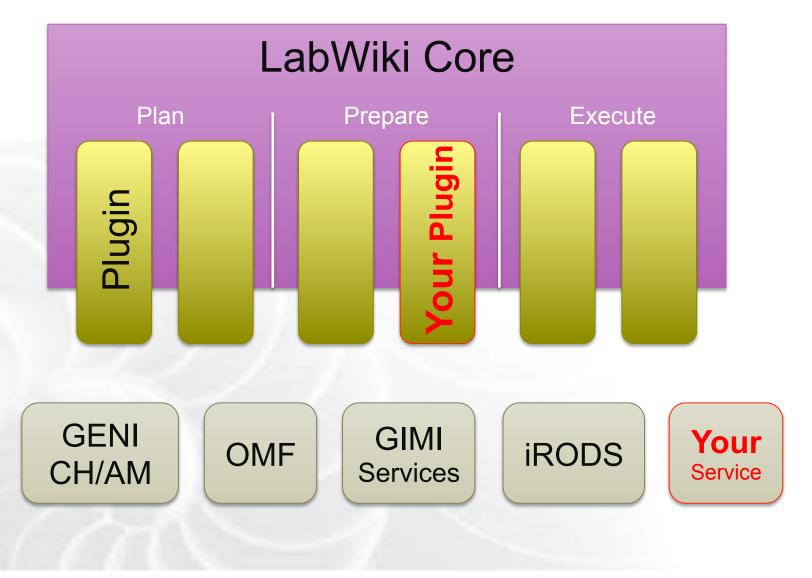
| ← → C □ localhost:4000/labwiki   |   | 🌆 🎲 🤲 🎝 🎽 😨          |
|--|---|----------------------|
| LabWiki  |   | Log out              |
| Plan E   | Prepare E   | Execute              |
| ٩  | + 🤇   | + Q                  |
|  |   | Slice 70256298659140 |
| Tutorial: First Experiment   | git:default:repo/oidl/tutorial/1_hello.   | -                    |
| As mentioned before, we want to configure an experiment as shown below:  | <pre>1 defProperty('res1', 'omf.nicta.node1', " 2 defProperty('res2', 'omf.nicta.node2', " 3 essid = (08).map{65.+(rand(25)).chr}.</pre>  | Q                    |
| Source If Channel If Sink<br>ESSID Freceiver' Node   | <pre>4 channel = rand(11)+1 5 6 defGroup('Sender', property.res1) do  no 7 node.addApplication("test:app:otg2") d 8 app.setProperty('udp:local_host', '1 9 app.setProperty('udp:dst_host', '192</pre>   |                      |
| The first step is to describe the experiment in OEDL, the OMF Experiemnt Description Language. To see how this looks for this experiment, open the '1_hello.rb' file in the <b>Prepare</b> column. | <pre>10 app.setProperty('udp:dst_port', 3000 11 #app.measure('udp_out', :interval =&gt; 12 app.measure('udp_out', :samples =&gt; 1 13 end 14 node.net.w0.mode = "adhoc" 15 node.net.w0.type = 'g'</pre> |                      |
| Ignoring some of the details we can see the definition of two resource groups, <b>Sender</b> in line 6 and <b>Receiver</b> in line 21.   | <pre>16 node.net.w0.channel = channel 17 node.net.w0.essid = essid 18 node.net.w0.ip = "192.168.0.2" 19 end 20</pre>  |                      |
| <pre>6: defGroup('Sender', 21: defGroup('Receiver',</pre>  | <pre>21 defGroup('Receiver', property.res2) do  <br/>22 node.addApplication("test:app:otr2") d<br/>23 app.setProperty('udp:local_host', '1</pre>  |                      |
| There will be more on groups later, but in this  | <pre>24 app.setProperty('udp:local_port', 30<br/>25 #app.measure('udp_in', :interval =&gt;</pre>  | ***                  |

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#### LabWiki Architecture



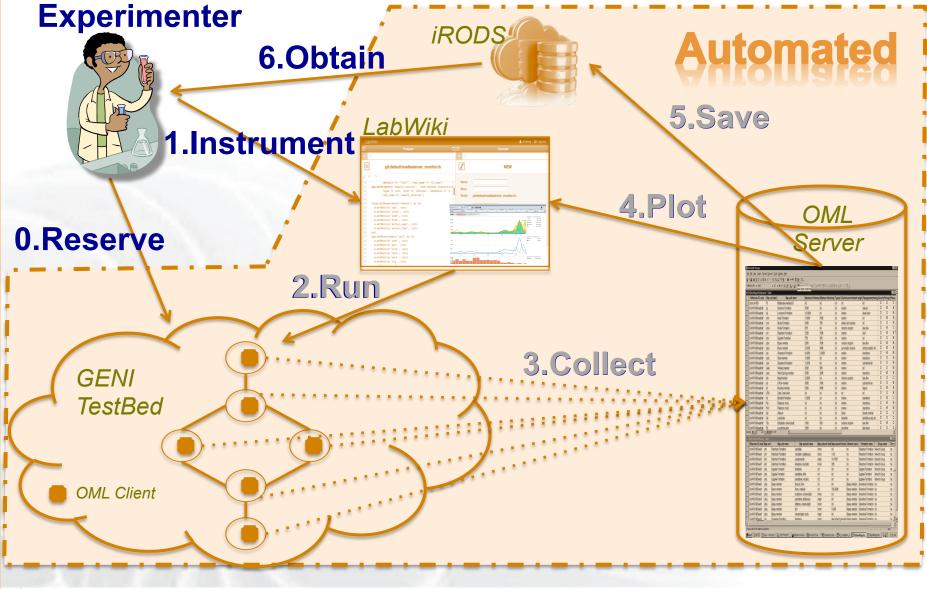
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#### **Environment**



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## **The "Virtual" Networks Lab**

| Lab | Title                       |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| 1   | Beginners Lab               |
| 2   | Introductory Lab            |
| 3   | TCP & UDP                   |
| 4   | Static & Dynamic IP Routing |
| 5   | OpenFlow Lab                |
| 6   | OpenFlow-based routing      |
| 7   | Data Center                 |
| 8   | Wireshark                   |

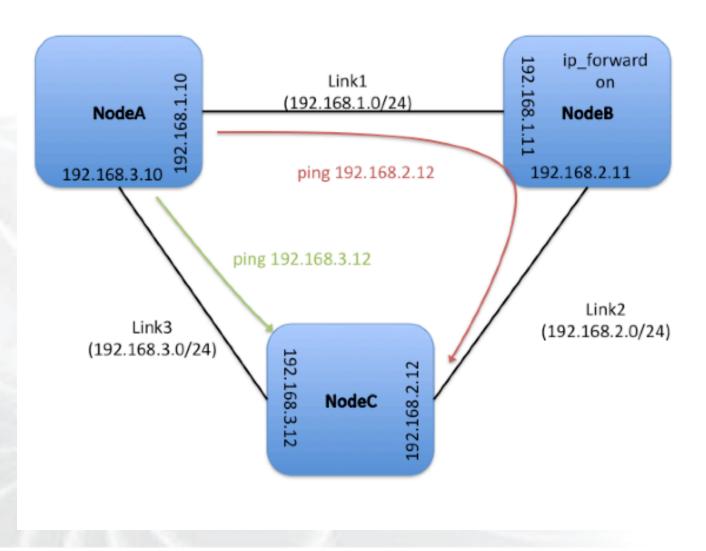
\* OF learning switch to teach how Ethernet switch works



- Create an interface to course management system(s) (e.g., moodle)
- Be able to "observe" student performance
- Allow for easy new module development
- Video clips

## **Static Routing**



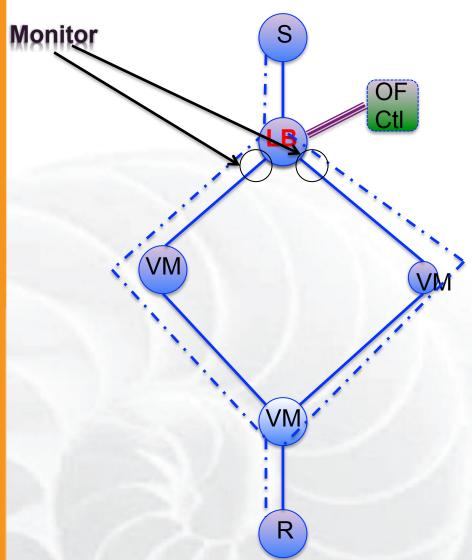


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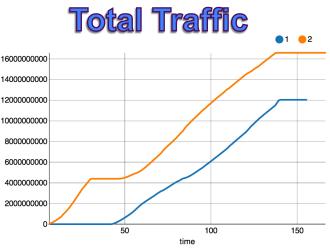


Figure: Cumulated Number of Bytes on each Path

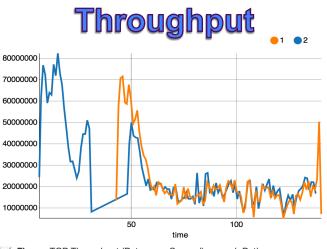


Figure: TCP Throughput (Bytes-per-Second) on each Path

Modified slide from : http://www.deutsche-telekom-laboratories.de/~robert/GENI-Experimenters-Workshop.ppt





- General
  - Methods
  - Curriculum
- Modules/Lab
  - TCP, UDP
  - OpenFlow
- LabWiki





- Modules
  - Joint development will make them better
  - Community should be able to contribute
- LabWiki
  - Create an interface to course management system(s) (e.g., moodle)
  - Be able to "observe" student performance
  - Allow for easy new module development
  - Video clips



