





# A Glimpse into the Future of STEM Education

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Leslye Arsht





Robert Chadwick
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Mark Torpey



# **GENI and US Ignite: STEM Initiatives**

K-12 Grad/Undergrad

# ad/Undergrad Community



PlanIT: SimClty like game set in students' own city

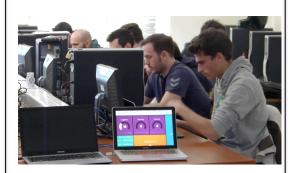


Bringing scientific instruments into the classroom virtually



Immersive 3D environments for problem solving

GENI as a remote, virtual lab for networking, distributed systems and cloud computing classes



GENI based Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) for the masses





Ousignite gen



# 3D Immersive Environment: The Mars Game



PlanIT: SimClty like game set in students' own city



Bringing scientific instruments into the classroom virtually

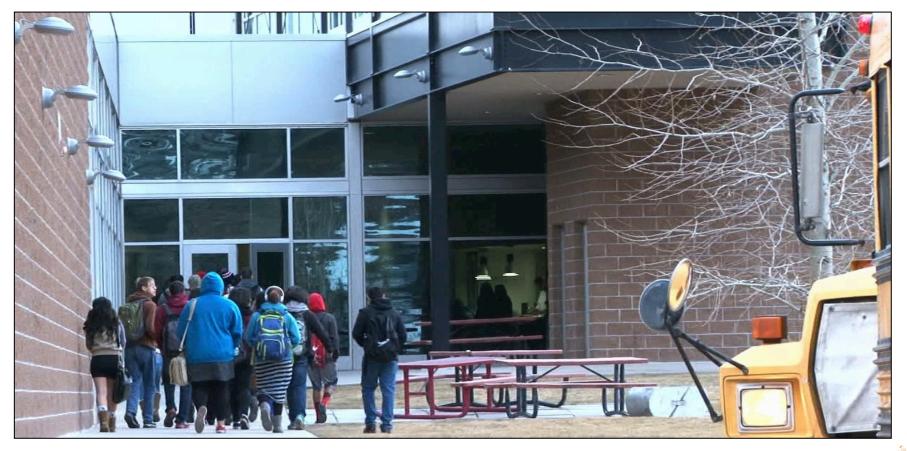


Immersive 3D environments for problem solving

- Demo: Mars Game
  - Teach math and programming at the high-school level
- Demo leaders
  - Leslye Arsht, Education Innovator
  - Mark Torpey and Rob Chadwick, Game Architects
  - Dr. Barbara Freeman, Lead Researcher



## **Mars Rover Game**







## **Mars Rover Game**







## **Hypothesis and Goal of Pilot Study**

#### **HYPOTHESIS**

Games can be used to effectively impart STEM knowledge. Inherent in the hypothesis is the belief that directly engaging students as players immersed in the game-play will help students learn better.

#### GOAL

Evaluate if the Mars game prototype is:

- [Engaging] It is immersive.

[Effective] Learning happens in the areas of mathematics and programing.

**STEM:** To capture the importance of math and programing to the fields of engineering and career pathways.







Director, Force Readiness and Training
Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense

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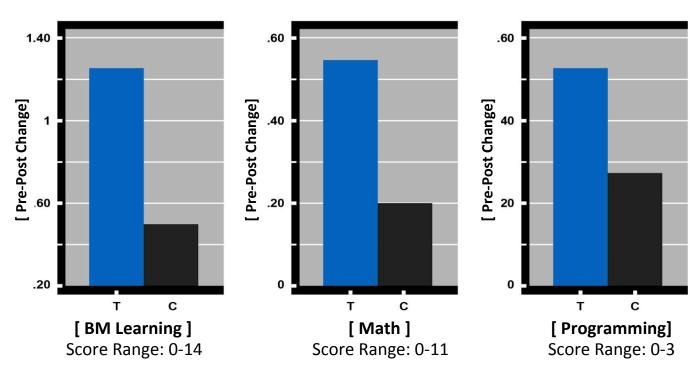




# **Pretest/Posttest Changes by Condition**

#### **Learning Outcomes**

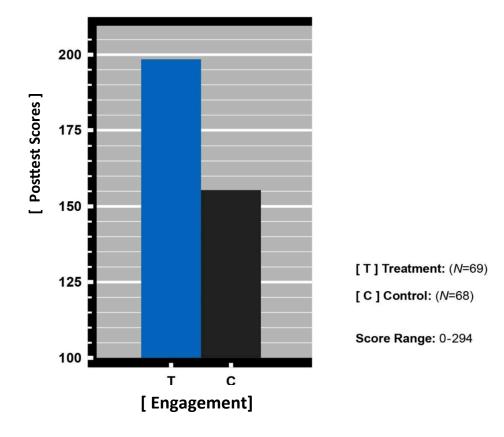
[T] Treatment: (N71) [C] Control: (N=69)





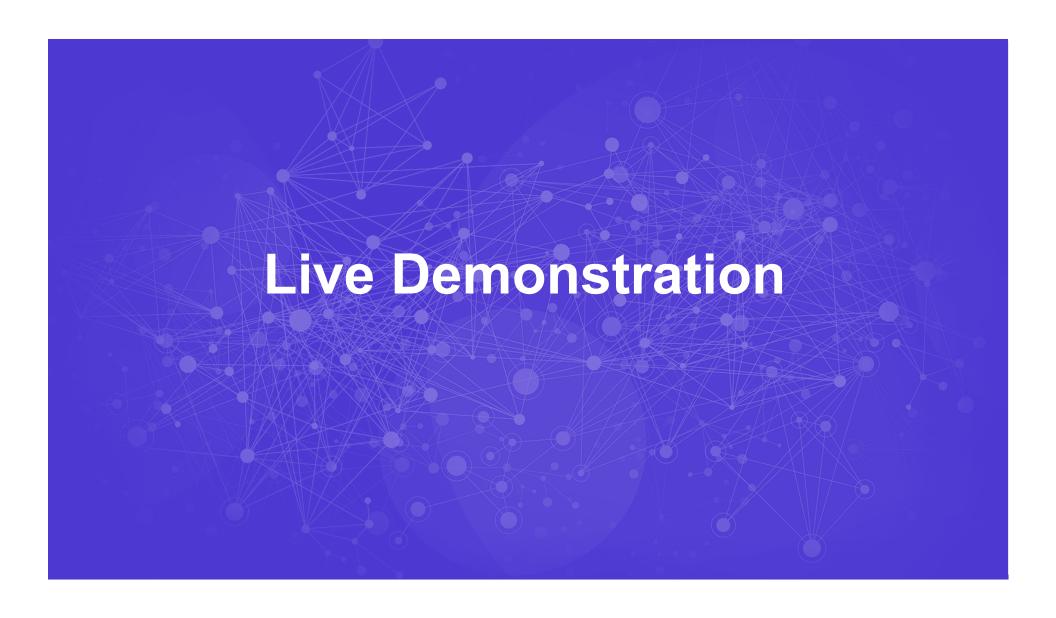


# **Engagement Posttest Scores by Condition**

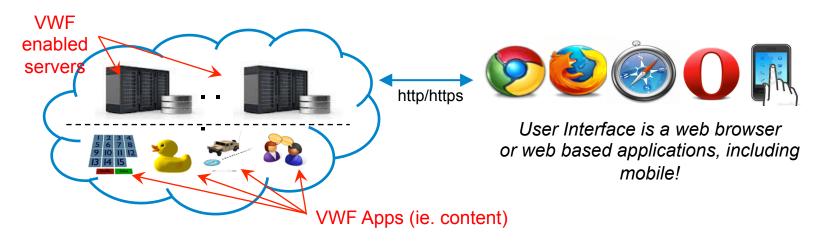








## **Virtual World Framework**



- VWF is open source web server **software and a client framework** that ties together:
  - **HTML5** (next generation markup language of the web)
  - WebGL (high performance 3d graphics)
  - WebSockets (high-speed low-latency point-to-point networking)
  - **COLLADA** (3d model specification aids re-use and interoperability)
  - ECMAscript 5 (aka JavaScript, the language of the web)
  - XML, JSON, and YAML (world definition and data transfer)
  - WebRTC (real-time communications using webcams)



### **VWF + Mars Game**

#### Zero install:

no privileges or plugins required

#### Open Source:

source code is available via GitHub



Past focus was a single player experience.

Current / ongoing focus adds more game-play, more learning content, and some collaboration.

Future focus includes multiplayer collaboration, as well as more learner/tutor collaboration.





## VWF + Mars Game + GENI

- GENI enables a "locavore" approach to support our distributed (and eventually collaborative) studies, maximizing the user experience
  - Can quickly instantiate game servers close to the study participants
  - Can scale up or down with more resources as needed
  - Enables thin client applications
- VWF applications are sensitive to network latency and bandwidth
  - Constant network communications between the clients and server, and between clients and clients







Dr. Barbara Freeman, Lead Researcher, Mars Game Graduate School of Education University of California, Berkeley

**School Principal and Teachers** 

### For More Information

- Tutorial: Building Virtual Environment Experiences with the Virtual World Framework; Wednesday 1:30-3:30
- http://virtual.wf
- http://themarsgame.com
- https://github.com/virtual-world-framework/mars-game

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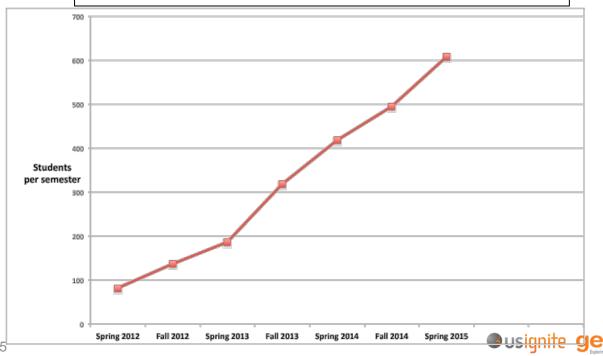
## **GENI** as a Remote Virtual Lab

**Grad/Undergrad** 

GENI as a remote, virtual lab for networking, distributed systems and cloud computing classes



- Over 2100 students trained!
- 40 different instructors
- Over 600 students this semester!

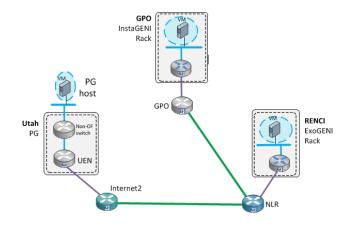




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## **GENI: Benefits to Instructors and Students**

- Instructors: No need to acquire and maintain expensive lab facilities
  - Students: 24x7 access from almost anywhere
- Students: Experience lab exercises not previously possible
  - Especially true for wireless networking
- Students and instructors: Access to expensive and uncommon resources
  - 4G wireless base stations, long haul network links, programmable switches
- Shared community resource
  - Community developed course modules
  - Community supported mailing lists





## **GENI and US Ignite: Community STEM Initiatives**

**Community** 

GENI based Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) for the masses







- For the lay person...
- ...with hands-on experimentation
  - No programming skills needed!
- Modules
  - Internet routing
  - Adaptive video streaming
  - Net neutrality
  - Internet security
  - Distributed consensus in Bitcoin

http://hyperion.poly.edu





